

They now even vanquished some of the Roman generals in naval engagements, and among others the praetor of Sicily on the Sicilian coast itself.

No sea could be navigated in safety, and land remained untilled for want of commercial intercourse. The city of Rome felt this evil most keenly, her subjects being distressed and herself suffering grievously from hunger by reason of her own populousness. But it appeared to her to be a great and difficult task to destroy so large a force of seafaring men scattered everywhither on land and sea, with no fixed possession to encumber their flight, sallying out from no particular country or any known places, having no property or anything to call their own, but only what they might chance to light upon. Thus, the unexampled nature of this war, which was subject to no laws and had nothing tangible or visible about it, caused perplexity and fear.

When the Romans could no longer endure the damage or the disgrace they made Gnaeus Pompey, who was then their man of greatest reputation, commander by law for 3 years, with absolute power over the whole sea within the Pillars of Hercules, and of the land of a distance of 400 stades from the coast to coast. They sent letters to all kings, rulers, peoples and cities, they should aid Pompey in all ways. They gave him the power to raise troops and to collect money from the provinces, and they furnished a large Army from their own muster-roll, and all the ships they had, and money to the amount of 6,000 Attic talents—

Perhaps the President would know how much that was; apparently it was a lot—

So great and difficult did they consider the task of overcoming such great forces, dispersed over so wide a sea, hiding easily in so many nooks, retreating quickly and darting out again unexpectedly. Never did any man before Pompey set forth with so great authority conferred upon him by the Romans. He had an Army of 120,000 foot and 4,000 horse, and 270 ships.

Pompey, like a king of kings, should move to and fro and stationed his people where he thought best.

He developed a brilliant scheme to deploy his forces. And he astonished all by the rapidity of his movement, the magnitude of his preparations, and his formidable reputation, so that the pirates, who had expected to attack him first, or at least to show that the task he had undertaken against him was no easy one, became straightway alarmed, abandoned their assaults upon the towns they were besieging, and fled to their accustomed peaks and inlets. Thus the sea was cleared by Pompey forthwith without a fight, and the pirates were everywhere subdued at their several locations.

According to Appian's history, whereas it was expected to take 3 years to win this war because they were so united, so determined, and so committed, within a matter of days the war was won, 10,000 of the pirates were killed and the rest surrendered.

I don't know and don't expect we can accomplish this much in dealing with our modern-day terrorist pirates, but I like the way they set about to do it. They recognized their nation was threatened and jeopardized, and when the disgrace could be stood no more, they took action to defend their just interest, and did so with a commitment that was total and complete, and they set about it and were successful far more quickly than people thought possible.

I don't know if this will occur more quickly than we think possible, but I know one thing: If we commit ourselves to it, just as the Romans, we can succeed. And even though these people move about and seem to have no place they call their own, and are difficult to locate, they can be located, they can be pressured, they can be attacked, and can be defeated. I hope and pray we will succeed in that.

I am honored to be a Member of this Senate—not the Roman Senate but this Senate. It is a great Senate, as the Presiding Officer is wont to remind us—the greatest since the Roman Senate. I believe, united as we are today, we can succeed in eliminating these modern-day terrorists who threaten our world, our prosperity, and our liberty.

I am honored to have the opportunity to speak tonight, and I yield the floor.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 2001

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate stands in adjournment until 12 noon, Monday, September 24, 2001.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 7:43 p.m., adjourned until Monday, September 24, 2001, at 12 noon.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate September 21, 2001:

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

MICHELLE VAN CLEAVE, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE BRIAN E. SHERIDAN.

WILLIAM WINKENWERDER, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE SUE BAILEY.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

JOHN H. MARBURGER, III, OF NEW YORK, TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY, VICE NEAL F. LANE.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

WILLIAM R. BROWNFIELD, OF TEXAS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHILE.

LARRY MILES DINGER, OF IOWA, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE, TO BE AMBASSADOR TO THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA.

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

KIMBERLY TERESE NELSON, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, VICE EDWIN A. LEVINE, RESIGNED.

THE JUDICIARY

CLAY D. LAND, OF GEORGIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, VICE J. ROBERT ELLIOTT, RETIRED.

RANDY CRANE, OF TEXAS, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS, VICE A NEW POSITION CREATED BY PUBLIC LAW 106-553, APPROVED DECEMBER 21, 2000.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

MARY ANN SOLBERG, OF MICHIGAN, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY. (NEW POSITION)

SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

THOMAS M. SULLIVAN, OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE CHIEF COUNSEL FOR ADVOCACY, SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, VICE JERE WALTON GLOVER, RESIGNED.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR COMPONENT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

To be medical director

KETTY M. GONZALEZ
GUNTA I. OBRAMS

To be senior surgeon

VITO M. CASERTA
OLGA GRAJALES
MARY L. KAMB
DAWN L. WYLLIE

To be surgeon

ANDREW BLAUVELT
MICHAEL J. BOGUARD
J. RUSSELL BOWMAN
MONICA E. PARISE
LISA G. RIDER
ABIGAIL M. SHEFFER
DARRELL P. STONE

To be senior assistant surgeon

DAHNA L. BATTS-OSBORNE
STEPHEN M. HEWITT
JAMES F. LANDO
JOHN T. NING
ALEXANDER K. ROWE
STEPHEN M. RUDD
SEYMOUR G. WILLIAMS

To be senior dental surgeon

MICHAEL L. CAMPSMITH
A. ISABEL GARCIA

To be dental surgeon

RONALD E. BAJUSCAK
TANIA M. MACIAS
WILNETTA A. SWEETING
MICHAEL P. WINKLER

To be senior assistant dental surgeon

DAWN A. BREEDEN
KATHERINE T. COTTON
BRYAN S. DAWSON
STANLEY K. GORDON
MARIA-PAZ U. SMITH
VALARIE D. WILSON

To be senior nurse officer

ROBERT E. EATON
MARY I. LAMBERT
SUSANNE R. ROHRER
MARJORIE LYNN WITMAN

To be nurse officer

EILEEN D. BONNEAU
RUTH M. COLEMAN
TERRI L. DODDS
SUSAN D. HILLIS
BARBARA W. KILBOURNE
GWETHLYN J. SABATINOS
AMANDA S. WAUGAMAN

To be senior assistant nurse officer

THOMAS C. ARMINIO
DEBORAH M. CARTER
CHARLES D. DUKE JR.
KEYLA E. GAMMARANO
MARY C. KARLSON
JULIE D. KING
KIMBERLY M. MOCK
LISA S. PENIX
LAVERNE PUCKETT
KEYSHA L. ROSS
MICHAEL R. SANCHEZ
JEANNE D. SHAFER
STEVEN M. WACHA

To be assistant nurse officer

BENJAMIN F. BROWN JR.
SERINA A. HUNTER
PATRICIA K. MITCHELL
TODD A. RIDGE
WILLIAM RUIZ-COLON
TONIA L. SAWYER
THOMAS R. STANLEY
ROBBIE K. TAYLOR

To be engineer officer

KEVIN B. MILNE

To be senior assistant engineer officer

DONALD C. ANTROBUS
MARK A. CALKINS
EDWARD A. CAYOUS
TRACY D. GILCHRIST
STEVEN M. MCGOVERN
DALE M. MOSSEFIN
JEFFREY S. REYNOLDS
HILDA F. SCHAREN-GUIVEL
JERRY A. SMITH
MICHAEL A. STOVER
DARRALL F. TILLOCK
MARY M. WEBER

To be scientist director

VICTOR KRAUTHAMER

To be senior scientist

YOUNG H. LEE
H. EDWARD MURRAY

To be scientist

KATE M. BRETT
ANGELA M. GONZALEZ
O'NEAL A. WALKER

To be senior assistant scientist

NELSON ADEKOYA
MEHRAN S. MASSOUDI
DARIN J. WEBER

To be sanitarian

JARET T. AMES
DAVID P. BLEICHER

To be senior assistant sanitarian

STEPHEN P. BERARDINELLI JR.
CALVIN K. COOK
CALVIN W. EDWARDS
WILLIAM T. GOING III
ROBERT W. GRUHOT
SUSAN D. MCCrackEN
JOSEPH A. TERRA JR.
DAVID B. TIBBS
LINDA K. WEST

To be senior veterinary officer

MARK A. BRYANT
SHELLEY HOOGSTRATEN-MILLER
BARTON G. WEICK

To be veterinary officer

JUDITH A. DAVIS
MARISSA A. MILLER
ALFRED W. MONTGOMERY

To be senior pharmacist

JOHNNY W. BENSON
JAMES S. WILLIAMS III
STANLEY K. WORK

To be pharmacist

LAURIE B. BURKE
FLOYD J. KRIEGHOFF
JOSEPH F. MCGINNIS
RAELENE W. SKERDA
MATTHEW A. SPATARO
KIMBERLY A. ZIETLOW

To be senior assistant pharmacist

KARL D. AAGNES
CLINTON D. BULLOCK
RICHARD O. DECEDERFELT
DENISE M. DIGIULIO
SCOTT F. GIBERSON
MICHAEL J. GOODIN
JANE M. KREIS
JOHN R. MARTIN
TERRI J. MARTIN
SHEILA K. NORRIS
LISA M. ROSE
VANESSA G. THOMAS-WILSON
JEFFREY W. WALLING
TERESA A. WATKINS
TRAVIS E. WATTS

To be assistant pharmacist

TINA M. SPENCE

To be dietitian

SUSAN T. DETHMAN

To be senior assistant dietitian

CHARLENE G. SANDERS

To be therapist

REBECCA A. PARKS

To be senior assistant therapist

LAURA M. GROGAN
MICHAEL D. LAPLANTE
ERIC D. PAYNE
MATTHEW E. TAYLOR

DANIEL C. WEAVER

To be assistant therapist

COREY S. DAHL

To be senior health services officer

ILZE L. RUDITIS

To be health services officer

STEVEN M. GLOVER
DARLENE A. HARRIS
CARMENCITA T. PALMA
JULIA A. STOKES

To be senior assistant health services officer

SHERLENE BAILEY
KATHY L. BALASKO
MARINNA A. BANKS
JOSE H. BELARDO
JULIE WOFFORD BLACK
DAWN M. CLARY
SANDRA L. FERGUSON
KATHLEEN D. HEIDEN
MARY C. HOLLISTER
DAVID W. KEENE
SCOTT A. MIDDLEKAUFF
GODWIN O. ODIA
ELIZABETH A. PIERCE
BRIAN E. RICHMOND
RENEE S. ROBERSON
LISA D. STARNES
SCOTT W. TOBIAS
GILBERT E. VARNEY JR.
KIMBERLY A. WALKER

To be assistant health services officer

PARMJEET S. SAINI
AMANDA D. STODDARD

IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 271:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES C. OLSON, 0000
REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES W. UNDERWOOD, 0000
REAR ADM. (LH) RALPH D. UTLEY, 0000
REAR ADM. (LH) KENNETH T. VENUTO, 0000

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be brigadier general

COL. DAVID F. BRUBAKER, 0000
COL. MICHAEL W. CORBETT, 0000

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. LARRY R. JORDAN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. KEVIN P. BYRNES, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be general

LT. GEN. PAUL J. KERN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH R. INGE, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major general

BRIGADIER GENERAL KEITH B. ALEXANDER, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL ELDON A. BARGEWELL, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID W. BARNO, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOHN R. BATISTE, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL PETER W. CHIARELLI, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL CLAUDE V. CHRISTIANSON, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT T. DAIL, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL PAUL D. EATON, 0000

BRIGADIER GENERAL KARL W. EIKENBERRY, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT H. GRIFFIN, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOHN W. HOLLY, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID H. HUNTOON JR., 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES C. HYLTON, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL GENE M. LACOSTE, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL DEE A. MCWILLIAMS, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL RAYMOND T. ODIERNO, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL VIRGIL L. PACKETT II, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOSEPH F. PETERSON, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID H. PETRAEUS, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL MARILYN A. QUAGLIOTTI, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL MICHAEL D. ROCHELLE, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL DONALD J. RYDER, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL HENRY W. STRATMAN, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOE G. TAYLOR JR., 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL N. ROSS THOMPSON III, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES D. THURMAN, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL THOMAS R. TURNER II, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL MICHAEL A. VANE, 0000
BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM G. WEBSTER JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

GEORGE M. GOUZY III, 0000
CARROL H. KINSEY JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

JEFFREY E. ARNOLD, 0000
BENJAMIN GUZMANTORRES, 0000
TIMOTHY L. SHEPPARD, 0000

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

HENRY J. GOODRUM, 0000

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be lieutenant

RICHARD D. ANDERSON III, 0000
JAMES P. INGRAM, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant commander

BRADLEY J. SMITH, 0000

CONFIRMATIONS

EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE SEPTEMBER 21, 2001:

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ELLEN G. ENGLEMAN, OF INDIANA, TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RESEARCH AND SPECIAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION, DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

MARION BLAKEY, OF MISSISSIPPI, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD FOR A TERM OF TWO YEARS.

MARION BLAKEY, OF MISSISSIPPI, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD FOR A TERM EXPIRING DECEMBER 31, 2005.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

READ VAN DE WATER, OF NORTH CAROLINA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION.

THE ABOVE NOMINATIONS WERE APPROVED SUBJECT TO THE NOMINEES' COMMITMENT TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS TO APPEAR AND TESTIFY BEFORE ANY DULY CONSTITUTED COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE.

THE JUDICIARY

SHARON PROST, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT.

REGGIE B. WALTON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

DEBORAH J. DANIELS, OF INDIANA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL.